PICASSO & IGCC Stakeholder Workshop meeting

8th December 2022, telco

Agenda

- Topic 1: Historical evolution of IGCC
- Topic 2: PICASSO project planning and progress
- Topic 3: How IGCC works (in relation with PICASSO)
- Topic 4: PICASSO First Operational Experiences
 - First operational values
 - Development of CBMP
 - PICASSO impact on IGCC

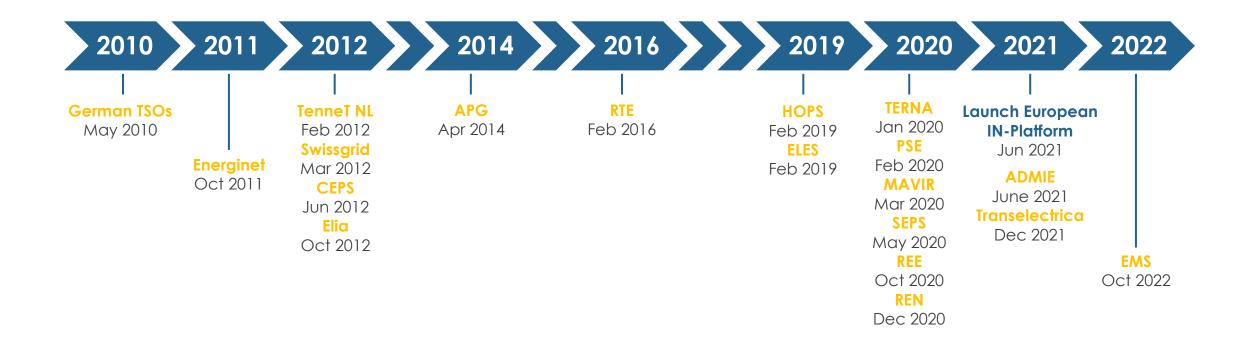
Topic 5: PICASSO's TSO accession roadmap and go-live planning Q&A

Introduction

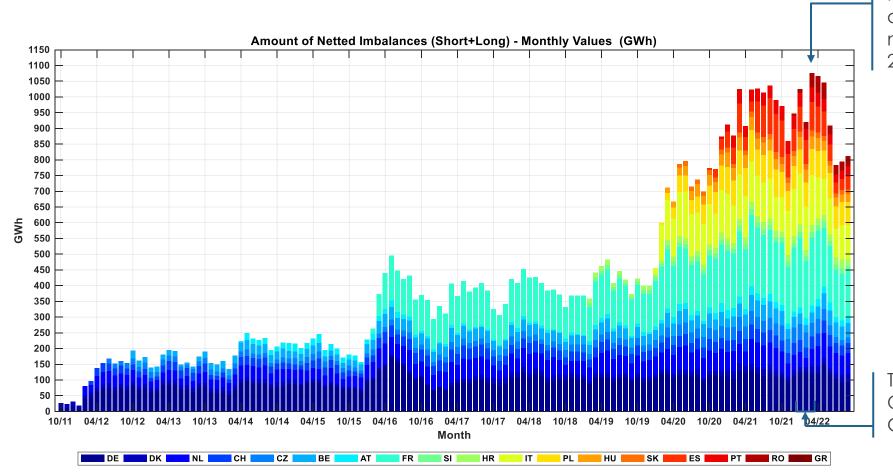
- The International Grid Control Cooperation (IGCC) is the implementation project chosen by ENTSO-E in February 2016 to become the European Platform for the imbalance netting process (IN-Platform) as defined by the guideline on electricity balancing (EB GL Art. 22).
- IGCC was launched in October 2010 as a regional project and has grown to cover 24 countries (27 TSOs) across continental Europe, including all those that need to implement the IN-Platform according to the EB Regulation.



Accessions timeline



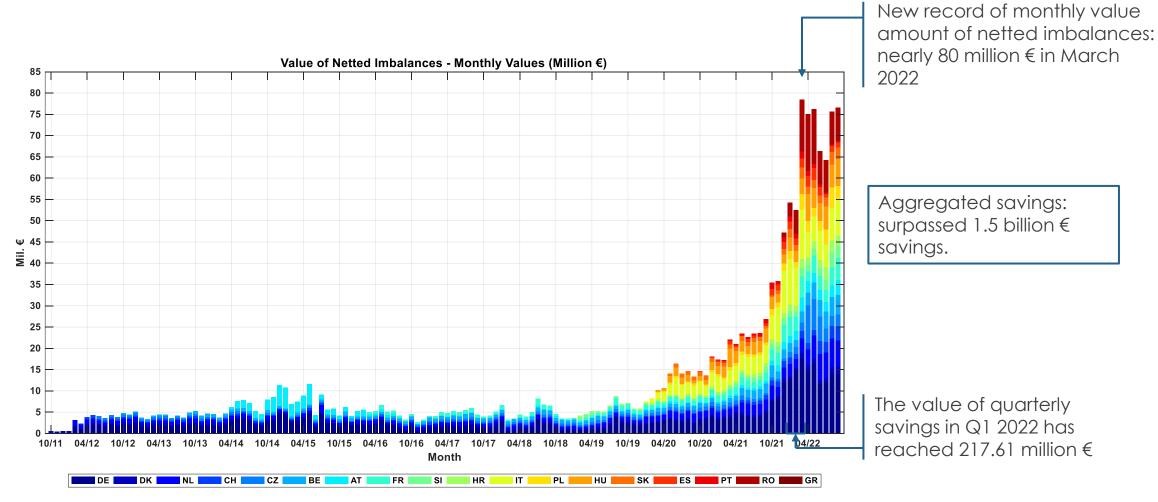
Amount of Netted Imbalances



New record of monthly value amount of netted imbalances: more than 1 TWh in March 2022

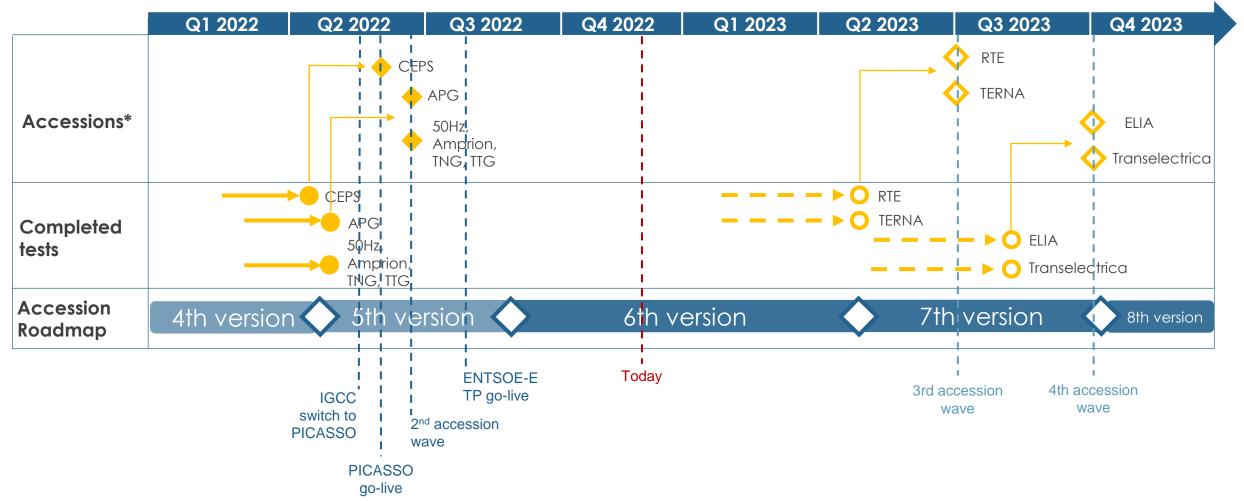
The quarterly energy savings in Q1 2022 have reached 3021 GWh

Value of Netted Imbalances



2. PICASSO project planning and progress

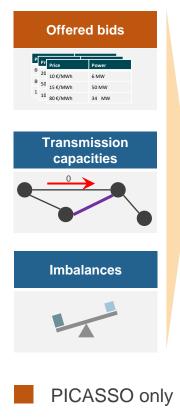
PICASSO project planning and progress



3. How IGCC works in relation with PICASSO

How IGCC works

High level design of Optimization







How IGCC works

Optimization steps

Perform aFRR
 optimization for all
 PICASSO TSOs
 also participating in
 IGCC

Perform imbalance netting process for all IGCC TSOs

Perform aFRR optimization for all PICASSO TSOs

aFRR demand aFRR demand, CZCs and CZCs of and CMOL of IGCC only PICASSO participants participants also participating in 1GCC **PICASSO** aFRR IF art. 11.8.(a) **IGCC** Step 1: Imbalance netting and optimal redistribution of aFRR demand to minimize aFRR activation costs within CZC limits Corrected aFRR demand aFRR IF art. 11.8.(b) aFRR demand and remaining CZCs and CZCs of **IGCC** Step 2: Reduce aFRR **PICASSO** interparticipants demands by (explicit) changes not in IGCC: imbalance netting CMOL of all PICASSO TSOs Remaining aFRR demand and remaining CZCs aFRR IF art. 11.8.(c) Step 3: Imbalance netting and optimal activation of aFRR to meet PICASSO interchanges (remaining) aFRR demands at Activated aFRR bids

CBMPs for PICASSO exchanges

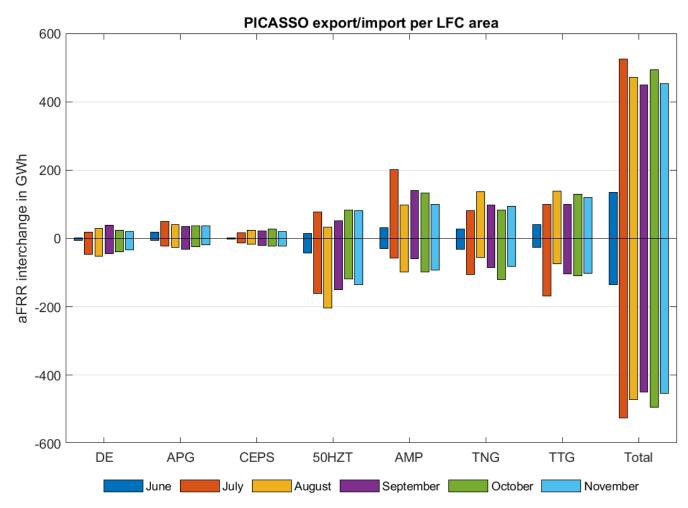
minimum costs within CZC limits

PICASSO & IGCC

4. PICASSO First Operational Experiences

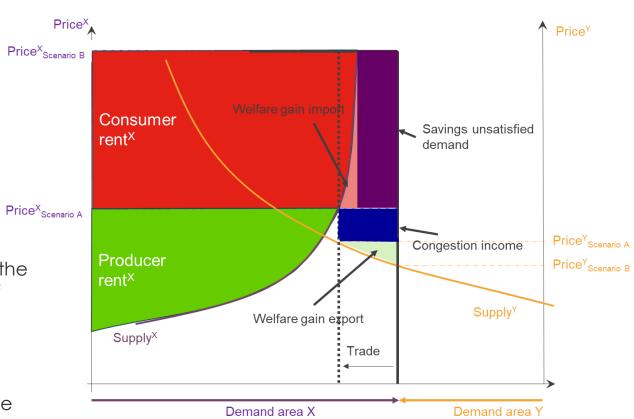
Energy interchange

- Total energy interchange since go-live: 2.53 TWh
- Majority of interchange within the German Bidding Zone, where the Cross-Border Capacity is generally not limited
- International interchange since go-live: 463 GWh
- Implicit netting within PICASSO is included in these numbers, netting in IGCC is excluded.



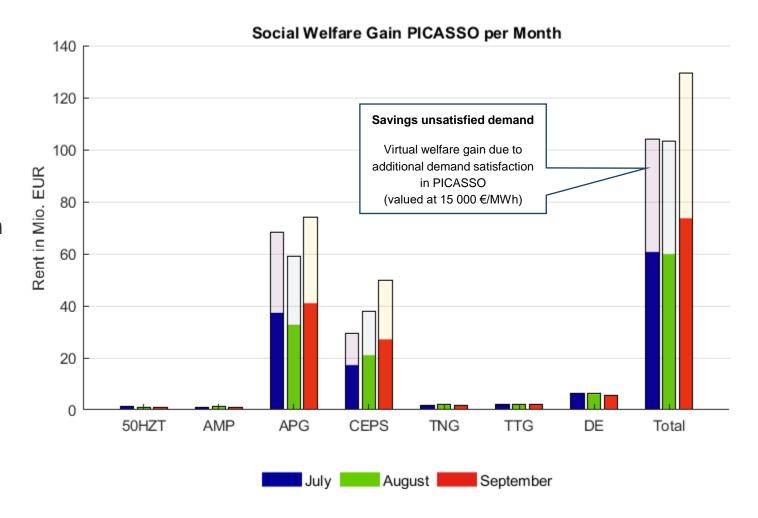
Introduction to social welfare calculation

- Two situations are compared:
 - Scenario A: actual aFRR activation and interchange based on PICASSO
 - Scenario B (as baseline scenario):
 - Local procurement of aFRR based on actual imbalances.
 - Application of marginal Pricing and price cap.
 Netting via IGCC only.
 - Common aFRR activation within Germany
 Scenario B is a simulation of the activation without any aFRR exchange
- The social welfare calculation is an analysis of the benefit of the cross border aFRR exchange. The total social welfare gain of PICASSO is calculated as sum of the
 - Difference of consumer and producer rent between scenario A and scenario B
 - Congestion rent
 - Additional satisfaction of demands, that would not have been satisfied without PICASSO. Unsatisfied demands are valued at 15 000 €/MWh

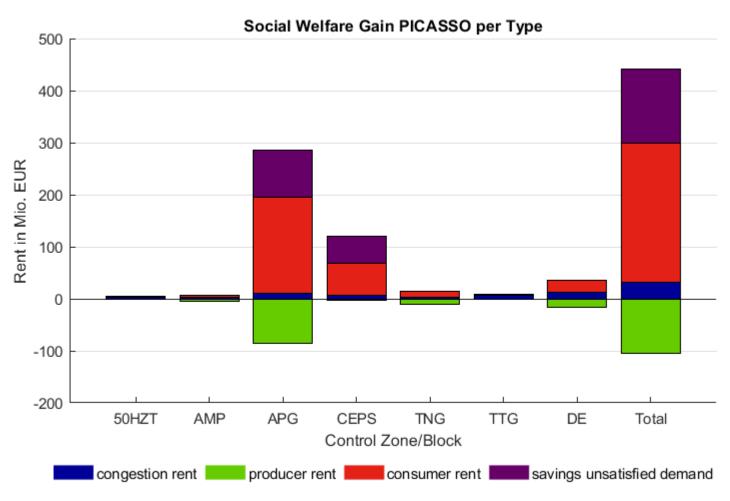


Social Welfare Gain

- Large welfare Gain mainly for small LFC areas, that get access to a much larger market via PICASSO
- Significant additional satisfaction of Demand via PICASSO.
- Remark: APG procures up to 80
 MW of aFRR in Germany via an
 Exchange Agreement. The
 Welfare Gain created by the
 activation of this capacity is
 attributed to PICASSO, since
 PICASSO is a prerequisite for the
 Exchange

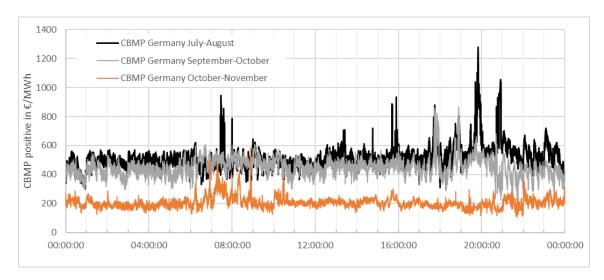


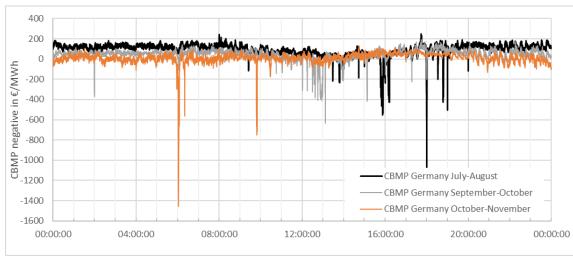
Social Welfare Gain



- Total Welfare Gain in Q3:
 - 195 mil € without additional satisfaction of demand
 - 340 mil € with additional satisfaction
- Redistribution of social welfare between producer and consumer rent due to increased market liquidity mainly for small LFC areas
 - Reminder: This is not reflective of the market impact of the PICASSO market design and marginal pricing, but just reflects the impact of the energy interchange

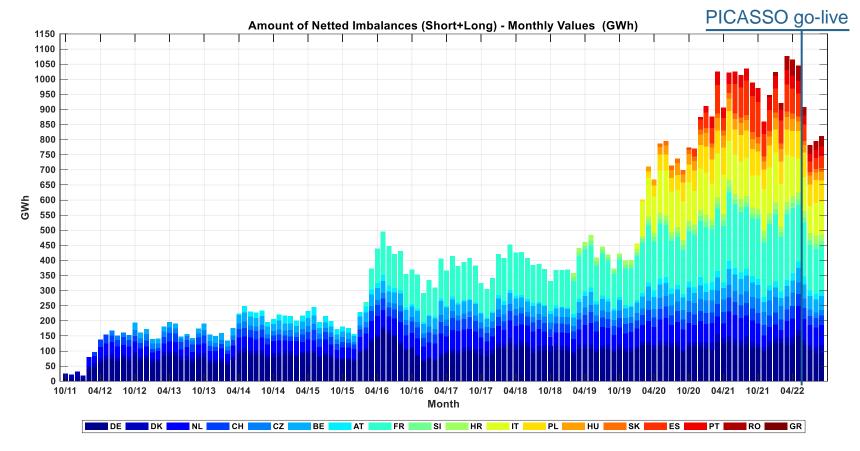
Development of CBMP





- Mean daily evolution of the CBMP for different time periods (several weeks) are shown
- CBMP of Germany is used as an example here
- Peaks represent periods with high demands, especially during the change of the hour.
- Continuous decrease of the CBMP since August is visible
- This behaviour reflects the decrease of the price developments on the Day-Ahead market

PICASSO impact on IGCC



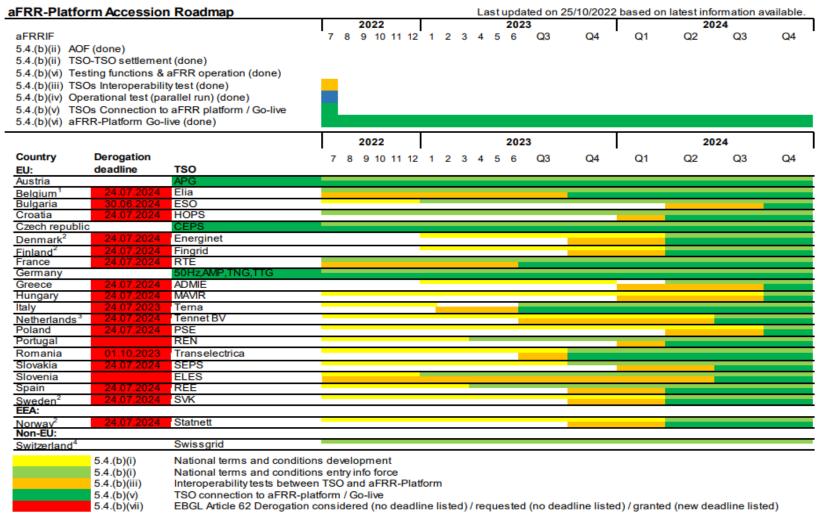
- Reduction of Netted Imbalances in IGCC since PICASSO go-live in June 2022
- Netting potential in IGCC is reduced due to implicit netting in PICASSO
- Netting in IGCC will further decrease, when more TSOs will join PICASSO
- This increases the total welfare, since cost-based netting in PICASSO provides more economic benefits than proportional netting in IGCC

Introduction

All TSOs update Accession Roadmap every 6 months (in accordance with aFRRIF).

The first PICASSO Accession Roadmap was published on 24 April 2020. The last PICASSO Accession Roadmap was published on 25 October 2022

PICASSO Accession Roadmap is publicly available on the ENTSO-E website: https://www.entsoe.eu/network_codes/eb/picasso/



¹⁾ A first version of the T&C has entered into force early May when local bidding has been adapted and a second one will enter into force when ELIA will connect to PICASSO. The plan presented in this roadmap shall be regarded as a preliminary, non-binding estimate. The planned connection time is expected in Q4 2023 - Q1 2024. 2) The plan presented in this roadmap shall be regarded as a preliminary, non-binding estimate. The planned connection time is expected in Q2 2024. 3) TenneT NL aims for implementation and go-live by July 2024 and has been granted a derogation until then. However, there is a real risk that the final derogation will take place even later than the requested derogation period. If TenneT takes these risks into account, TenneT expects to participate in the summer of 2025 to participate in the aFRR platform and TenneT will enter into discussions with relevant stakeholders if it becomes clear that the risks already in the planning manifest themselves. 4) The technical readiness of Sw issgrid has been acknowledged. The participation of Sw itzerland in the aFRR-Platform is regulated based on article 1.6 and 1.7 of the EB Regulation and currently the subject of litigation by Sw issgrid at the General Court of the European Union.

- In operation
- **//// Technical readiness**
- Plan to join in 2023*
- Derogation 2024
- Observers



^{*}based on the current accession roadmap which includes additional information and risks on the planning

Summary

PICASSO Accession Roadmap is publicly available on the ENTSO-E website: https://www.entsoe.eu/network_codes/eb/picasso/

6 TSOs joined before the aFRRiF deadline on 24 July 2022

- CEPS joined on 1 June 2022
- APG, 50Hz, AMP, TNT, and TNG joined on 22 June 2022

14 TSOs have a derogation and 2 are in the process of asking their NRA for derogation

Among TSOs having a derogation, 4 TSOs plan to join in 2023*

ELIA, RTE, Terna and Transelectrica

^{*}based on the current accession roadmap which includes additional information and risks on the planning



Q&A

Do you have any questions?